

The role and importance of political parties in the Republic of Kazakhstan and the essence of the political process

Abstract: Flexible adaptation of the political system to the social environment, its qualitative development and transition to a new level in the implementation of its activities, the satisfaction of social interests. In this regard, it should be noted that political development represents a positive dynamics of the political system - its constant movement to a new qualitative situation. Therefore, the issue of criteria for political development is very important and relevant. Qualitative changes in the political system of society - the constant adaptation of the political system to the complex economic and social conditions, the rapid and effective impact on the emergence of new public interests and demands, the creation of new political institutions and increasing their ability to function in accordance with the situation. process.

Keywords: people and state, political party, political modernization, political process, qualitative change, dynamics of political system, social interest, political development, economic and social conditions, democracy, public association, political system, state bodies, society, social groups

Political modernization is an important direction of public opinion, which is characterized by the rejection of traditional cultural and socio-economic forms, political change and the search for new principles. Thus, it is a change in the process of transition of the political system from traditional to modern society. In this regard, it should be noted that political modernization has not yet been sufficiently studied by scientists. "The state should be ruled by those who are elected from within the country, for the country," a concept that was coined two thousand years ago, but has not lost its meaning. If we look at the history of BC. The Roman emperor Marcus Aurelius, who lived in the fourth century, delegated state power to the senate. In this way he was able to establish peace and unity in the country.

Political modernization is a mechanism for improving, updating and changing the political system, types, methods, tools, approaches, technologies of political activity, as well as political programs, doctrines, concepts, goals, strategies.

The concept of "political modernization" is organically related to the term "political development", but not equivalent to it. Since the category of "political development" is important for understanding the meaning of "political modernization", we will briefly review its content in order to show their commonalities and differences in these categories. The concept of political development entered the scientific literature in the twentieth century and is used to describe the content of the process of change of political systems. This concept is not just a fact of change in the system of political relations, but a qualitative

change in the political system of society - the constant adaptation of the political system to the complex economic and social conditions, the rapid and effective response to new public interests and demands, the creation of new political institutions. There is also a process of increasing their ability to create activities in accordance with the current situation.

Democracy is the basis of civilization. A state that seeks to establish any free society and develop it in accordance with the requirements of world civilization cannot deviate from the path of democracy.

In the political system, parties represent the interests of large social groups (groups, classes, associations). The very existence of parties leads to the emergence of conflicts between these classifications - conflicts and the need to resolve them.

Therefore, political development is a flexible adaptation of the political system to the social environment, its qualitative development and transition to a new level in the implementation of its activities, the satisfaction of social interests. In this regard, it should be noted that political development represents a positive dynamics of the political system - its constant movement to a new qualitative situation. Therefore, the issue of criteria for political development is very important and relevant.

Highlights three main dimensions of political development: changes in the structure of society and power; innovation - a flexible response to new social problems, public opinion, demands and interests of citizens; to ensure equal participation of citizens in the political life of society, regardless of their negative or positive attitude to the institutions of the political system.

Democratic political order considers the people as the basis of power and gives it the right to decide public affairs. We will open a new and bright page in the political history of our independent Motherland, announcing the rapid development of a free democratic society. The economic success of the country, the increase in the welfare of every family in Kazakhstan, the growth of living standards have laid a solid foundation for a new stage of democratic development of Kazakhstan.

It is now widely believed that the priority of modernization in the minds of scientists and politicians is economic and technological innovations in the preservation of the civilized identity of changing societies. The question of the strategy and concrete ways of modernization of any country is still the subject of intense debate. "The success of the modernization process, as the President said, will largely depend on the principles on which it will be implemented."

Kazakhstan's society has realized the need to move from the Soviet political model of life to democracy, which will allow to achieve national, interethnic, interreligious and social harmony. The legislation enshrines democratic principles and norms. Changes in the economic, political, social and spiritual-ideological spheres have been gradually implemented and are being implemented. The constitutional and legal responsibility of the authorities is growing. The state and legal mechanism is being improved.

"The algorithm of modernization processes should be based on" attracting "the remaining industries, regions, social groups to the existing standards and indicators of social development," Elbasi Nursultan Nazarbayev. As for the content of modernization, its understanding as a process of transition from a traditional society to an industrial society allows us to assume that its objective result in different countries is the strengthening of more or less similar social institutions in key areas of human life. gives. This opinion comes directly from the essence of the industrialization process.

The results of the ongoing political and economic reforms in the country have shown Kazakhstan to the world as a country with strong potential and sustainable development. Political stability in our country is of interest not only to neighboring countries, but also to the world-famous developed countries. As the world experience shows, the development in accordance with the requirements of civilization depends not only on economic growth, but also on the freedom and democratic development of the state.

Daniel Bell in his book "The Next Post-Industrial Society. Experience of social forecasting" "Future post-industrial society. In his book "The experience of social forecasting" he draws a one-sided conclusion that all industrial societies have some common features. They are: the same technology is widespread; the quality of technological and engineering knowledge is the same; approximately the same set of specialties and types of work. There is no doubt that the same technical and economic infrastructure will inevitably lead to the emergence of similar elements in all sectors of industrial societies.

Today's amendments to the Constitution have made our country a leader on the path to democracy and progress. After all, it increases the power of the people's power and mixes the common people with the power. Now the responsibility of not only the executive but also the legislature to the people will increase.

In his article Elbasi Nazarbayev said: "Modernization will be successful only if, firstly, it is carried out through a plan in accordance with the National Concept and, secondly, based on real economic gains associated with accelerated industrial-innovative development as a whole. No modernization is possible without industrial-innovative development," he said.

In conclusion, we can say that political modernization is an important indicator of the resilience of policy to change, innovation, its flexibility, the ability to accept and respond to the demands of the time. The modernization of a well-thought-out and well-founded policy does not reveal the secret of the threat of collapse, the increase of social tensions, which is the basis and guarantee of political stability. Any political order cannot exist without political institutions, so it depends on the state, party, trade union, etc. is carried out through. Today, the basis of society is the political force - political parties. At the same time, political modernization is a deep source of policy development and improvement, a prerequisite for successful, effective political activity.

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